Cefoperazone (1000mg) + Sulbactam (500mg)

# **Zepazon S 1.5 GM Injection**

Cefoperazone (1000 mg) + Sulbactam (500 mg) Injection

## **Description:**

Cefoperazone (1000 mg) + Sulbactam (500 mg) Injection is a combination of the third-generation cephalosporin antibiotic Cefoperazone and the  $\beta$ -lactamase inhibitor Sulbactam, formulated to treat a variety of serious bacterial infections. The combination enhances the antibacterial activity of Cefoperazone by protecting it from degradation by bacterial  $\beta$ -lactamase enzymes, extending its spectrum of action against resistant pathogens.

## **Composition:**

#### **Each vial contains:**

• Cefoperazone: 1000 mg

• Sulbactam: 500 mg

#### **Indications:**

This combination is indicated for the treatment of a variety of bacterial infections caused by susceptible organisms, including:

- 1. Respiratory Tract Infections:
  - Pneumonia, bronchitis, and other lower respiratory tract infections.
- 2. Urinary Tract Infections:
  - Complicated urinary tract infections (UTIs) including pyelonephritis and cystitis.
- 3. Intra-abdominal Infections:

- Peritonitis, intra-abdominal abscesses, and other abdominal infections.
- 4. Skin and Soft Tissue Infections:
  - Wound infections, cellulitis, and soft tissue abscesses.
- 5. Gynecological Infections:
  - Pelvic inflammatory disease (PID) and other gynecological infections.
- 6. Bacterial Septicemia:
  - Septicemia or bloodstream infections caused by susceptible organisms.
- 7. Bone and Joint Infections:
  - o Osteomyelitis and septic arthritis.

#### **Mechanism of Action:**

- Cefoperazone:
  - A β-lactam antibiotic that works by inhibiting bacterial cell wall synthesis, leading to bacterial cell death. Cefoperazone is effective against a wide range of both Gram-positive and Gram-negative bacteria, including Pseudomonas aeruginosa and Enterobacteriaceae.
- Sulbactam:
  - A β-lactamase inhibitor that prevents bacteria from breaking down Cefoperazone, thereby enhancing its effectiveness against β-lactamase-producing organisms that would typically be resistant to cephalosporins.

## **Dosage and Administration:**

Adults:

- The typical dose for moderate infections is 1 gm of Cefoperazone with 0.5 gm of Sulbactam administered every 12 hours.
- For bacterial septicemia, higher doses may be required.
- Pediatric Use:
  - The pediatric dose is usually 50-100 mg/kg/day, divided into 2-4 doses, depending on the type and severity of the infection. Dose adjustments should be made based on weight and clinical condition.
- Route of Administration:
  - Intravenous (IV) or Intramuscular (IM) administration.

#### **Side Effects:**

#### **Common Side Effects:**

- Pain at the injection site (IM or IV).
- Fever or chills.
- Nausea or vomiting.
- Diarrhea.
- Rash or skin reactions.

#### **Less Common Side Effects:**

- Allergic reactions, including anaphylaxis (severe allergic reaction).
- Elevated liver enzymes (possible liver damage).
- Thrombocytopenia (low platelet count).
- Leukopenia (low white blood cell count).
- Renal dysfunction in patients with preexisting kidney disease.

### **Precautions:**

- 1. Allergic Reactions:
  - Caution in patients with a history of allergic reactions to penicillins or cephalosporins.
- 2. Liver Impairment:

 Use with caution in patients with liver disease or elevated liver enzymes. Regular monitoring of liver function is recommended during therapy.

## 3. Renal Impairment:

- Dose adjustments may be necessary for patients with renal dysfunction.
- 4. Pregnancy and Lactation:
  - Category B for pregnancy:
     Cefoperazone is considered safe during pregnancy, but should only be used if clearly needed. Use during breastfeeding should be under medical supervision.

## **Storage Instructions:**

- Store the vial at room temperature (15°C-25°C).
- Do not freeze the product.
- Keep the vial tightly closed and out of the reach of children.
- After reconstitution, the solution should be used immediately or stored as directed by the manufacturer.

Note: This medication is used to treat serious bacterial infections and should be administered under the guidance of a healthcare professional.

Manufactured in India for:



Cafoli Lifecare Pvt. Ltd. (An ISO 9001: 2015 Certified Co.)

Plot no.: 367-FF, Industrial Area Phase-I,

Panchkula-134113

TM: Trademark Applied for